

Flowering Times of Persistent Herbaceous Species of the Bare Hills Barrens

From the Checklist of Bare Hills Serpentine Vegetation

William Hilgartner, Analyst

IN ORDER OF FLOWERING TIME

Species	Common Name	Status*	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<i>Carex umbellata</i>	parasol sedge	N	☼	☼						
<i>Micranthes virginiensis</i>	early saxifrage	N		☼						
<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i>	lyre-leaf rockcress	N		☼	☼	☼				
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	bluet	N		☼	☼	☼				
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	dwarf cinquefoil	N		☼	☼					
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	arrowleaf violet	N		☼	☼					
<i>Cerastium velutinum</i> var. <i>velutinum</i>	barrens chickweed	N		☼	☼	☼				
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> or <i>O. dillenii</i>	yellow woodsorrel	N			☼					
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	blue sedge	N			☼					
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's ragwort	N				☼				
<i>Scleria pauciflora</i>	few-flowered nutrush (rare in MD)	N				☼				
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	sundrops	N				☼	☼			
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i>	Heller's rosette grass (rare in MD)	N				☼				
<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i>	round-fruited panic grass	N				☼				
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	povertygrass	N				☼				
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	prairie wedgegrass	N				?				
<i>Allium vineale</i>	field garlic	I				☼				
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	bracted plantain	N				☼				
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	N				☼				
<i>PheMERANTHUS teretifolius</i>	fameflower (threatened in MD)	N				☼	☼	☼		
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp. <i>micranthos</i>	spotted knapweed	I					☼	☼		
<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	whorled milkwort	N				☼	☼	☼		
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. Johnswort	I					☼	☼		
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	orangegrass or pineweed	N					☼			
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse-nettle	N					☼			
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	bearded flatsedge	N						☼		
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	N						☼	☼	☼
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	northern slender ladies'-tresses	N						☼		
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	N						☼	☼	☼
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	slender knotweed	N						☼	☼	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	N					☼	☼		
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late-flowering thoroughwort	N						☼	☼	
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall boneset	N						☼	☼	
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	N						☼	☼	
<i>Fimbristylis annua</i>	annual fimbry (rare in MD)	N						☼		
<i>Panicum capillare</i> or <i>P. philadelphicum</i>	witchgrass	N							☼	
<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	white heath aster (not serpentine aster)	N						☼	☼	☼
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	slender-leaved gerardia	N						☼	☼	
<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	churchmouse three-awn	N						☼	☼	☼
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	arrowfeather three-awn	N						☼	☼	☼
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple lovegrass	N						☼		
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	purple-top	N					☼	☼	☼	
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stiltgrass	I							☼	
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	sweet everlasting or rabbit-tobacco	N							☼	
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Chinese silvergrass	I							☼	

Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct

* N = native; I = introduced (nonnative)

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ALPHABETICALLY BY GENUS AND SPECIES

Species	Common Name	Status*	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	slender-leaved gerardia	N						☼	☼	
<i>Allium vineale</i>	field garlic	I				☼				
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	N						☼	☼	
<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i>	lyre-leaf rockcress	N		☼	☼	☼				
<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	churchmouse three-awn	N						☼	☼	☼
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	arrowfeather three-awn	N						☼	☼	☼
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	N					☼	☼		
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	blue sedge	N			☼					
<i>Carex umbellata</i>	parasol sedge	N	☼	☼						
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp. <i>micranthos</i>	spotted knapweed	I					☼	☼		
<i>Cerastium velutinum</i> var. <i>velutinum</i>	barrens chickweed	N		☼	☼	☼				
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	bearded flatsedge	N						☼		
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	povertygrass	N				☼				
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i>	Heller's rosette grass (rare in MD)	N				☼				
<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i>	round-fruited panic grass	N				☼				
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple lovegrass	N						☼		
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall boneset	N						☼	☼	
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late-flowering thoroughwort	N						☼	☼	
<i>Fimbristylis annua</i>	annual fimbry (rare in MD)	N						☼		
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	bluet	N		☼	☼	☼				
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	orangegrass or pineweed	N					☼			
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. Johnswort	I					☼	☼		
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	N				☼				
<i>Micranthes virginensis</i>	early saxifrage	N		☼						
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stiltgrass	I							☼	
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Chinese silvergrass	I							☼	
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	sundrops	N				☼	☼			
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> or <i>O. dillenii</i>	yellow woodsorrel	N			☼					
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's ragwort	N				☼				
<i>Panicum capillare</i> or <i>P. philadelphicum</i>	witchgrass	N							☼	
<i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i>	fameflower (threatened in MD)	N				☼	☼	☼		
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	bracted plantain	N				☼				
<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	whorled milkwort	N				☼	☼	☼		
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	slender knotweed	N						☼	☼	
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	dwarf cinquefoil	N		☼	☼					
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	sweet everlasting or rabbit-tobacco	N							☼	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	N						☼	☼	☼
<i>Scleria pauciflora</i>	few-flowered nutrush (rare in MD)	N				☼				
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse-nettle	N					☼			
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	N						☼	☼	☼
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	prairie wedgrass	N				?				
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	northern slender ladies'-tresses	N						☼		
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<i>Tridens flavus</i>	purple-top	N					☼	☼	☼	
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